

$$\boxed{\frac{2}{5}} \left(\frac{2}{2} \right) + \frac{4}{10} = \frac{4}{10} + \frac{4}{10}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{4}} \left(\frac{2}{2} \right) + \frac{3}{8} = \frac{2}{8} + \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{2}{5}} \left(\frac{4}{4} \right) + \frac{2}{4} \left(\frac{5}{5} \right) = \frac{8}{20} + \frac{10}{20}$$