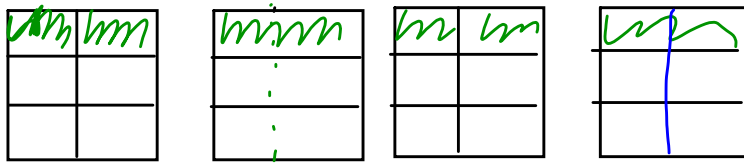
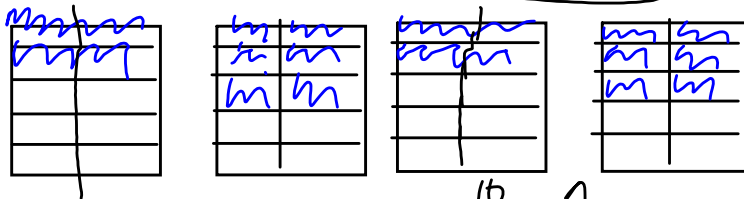


$$\frac{2}{6} + \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{2}{2} \right) = \frac{2}{6} + \frac{2}{6} =$$



$$\frac{2}{5} \left(\frac{2}{2} \right) + \frac{6}{10} = \frac{4}{10} + \frac{6}{10}$$

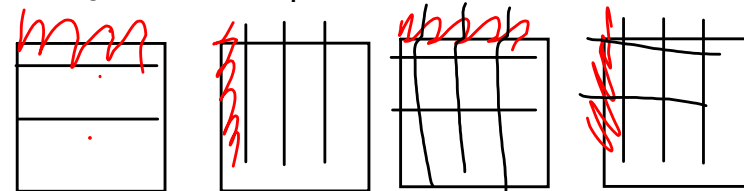


$$\frac{10}{10} = 1$$

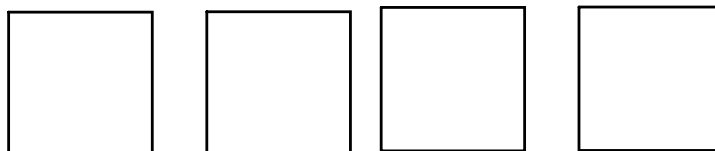
$$\frac{4}{8} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{4}{4} \right) = \frac{4}{8} + \frac{4}{8}$$



$$\frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{4}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{3}{3} \right) = \frac{4}{12} + \frac{3}{12}$$



$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6} = - + -$$



$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2}$$