

America's Bird Soars



U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
Bald eagle

The bald eagle is flying high! This majestic bird clawed its way back from the edge of **extinction**, or dying out.

In the middle of the 20th century, the number of bald eagles in the United States was declining rapidly. Thus, the species was put on the nation's list of endangered species. By 2008, however, the bald eagle was no longer considered to be endangered.

Trouble Ahead

In the early 1700s, bald eagles were a common sight. There were about half a million of those birds living in what is now the United States.

Over time, their population fell dramatically. In the early 1960s, a very low amount of bald eagles remained.

What caused the number to drop? Hunting and the use of harmful chemicals sprayed on crops were largely to blame. Those chemicals poisoned the birds and their eggs.

Pollution also contributed to the problem. Bald eagles often became sick after eating fish from polluted waters.

In addition, the bald eagles' **habitat** was being destroyed as people cut down trees to build roads and homes. A habitat is a place in nature where an animal makes its home.

Population Boom

Thanks to laws that helped protect bald eagles and banned harmful chemicals, the birds made a comeback. In 2007, the population of bald eagles living in the United States reached about 20,000. Although some threats still exist, the future continues to look hopeful for bald eagles.

Conservation, or protection, efforts have helped their survival. "There is no doubt that it is the single best conservation story the United States has had," bald eagle expert Bryan Watts told *Weekly Reader*.

A National Symbol

In 1782, the bald eagle was made the national bird of the United States. The nation's founders chose the bird because it symbolized freedom, strength, and courage. At the time, some people disagreed about the choice for the national bird. Benjamin Franklin, for example, thought the turkey would make a better choice because it was "a much more respectable bird."

Name: _____ Date: _____

1. According to the passage, about how many bald eagles were there in living in the United States in 2007?

- A half a million
- B 20,000
- C 210
- D 200,000

2. Why did eagles get sick from eating fish?

- A The fish were diseased from polluted water.
- B Eagles aren't supposed to eat fish.
- C The eagles were eating the wrong kind of fish.
- D The eagles did not get sick from eating fish.

3. Based on the passage, why are eagles the "best conservation story" in the United States?

- A Eagles symbolize freedom and strength.
- B Eagles are majestic creatures.
- C Chemicals poisoned the eagles and their eggs.
- D Conservation efforts saved eagles from extinction.

4. Read the following sentence and answer the question below: "The bald eagles' habitat was being destroyed as people cut down trees to build roads and homes."

As used in the passage, **habitat** means

- A where eagles live
- B where people live
- C where bears live
- D roads and homes

5. What is this passage mostly about?

- A how majestic eagles are when they fly
- B the impact birds have on the eagle population
- C the effects of human actions on the eagle population
- D what eagle habitats and nests look like

6. According to the passage, what caused the population of eagles to drop dramatically?

7. Based on the passage, why did the eagle population drop when people started building homes and roads?

8. The question below is an incomplete sentence. Choose the word that best completes the sentence.

_____ Benjamin Franklin thought the turkey would be a better choice, the eagle is the national bird of the United States.

- A However
- B Because
- C Although
- D After

9. Answer the questions based on the sentence below.

Pollution was killing eagles in the 1960s because the eagles were eating poisoned fish.

What? pollution

(was) What? _____

When? _____

Why? _____